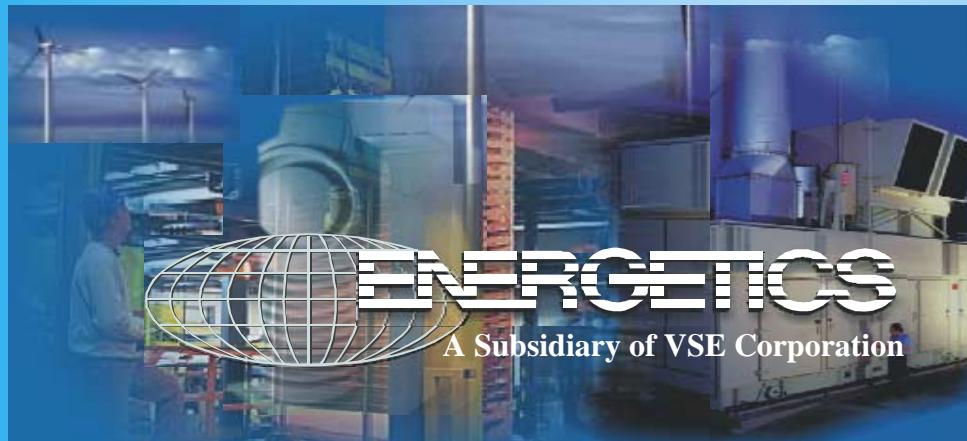


# Energy Storage/Distributed Resource Options at the University of Maryland

Energy Storage Systems Peer Review 2001

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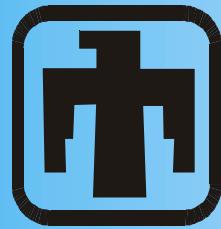


# Project Objectives

- Evaluate the net benefit of energy storage at University of Maryland (UM) Chesapeake Building
- Use enhanced distributed energy technology simulator
- Perform off-line economic analysis of hybrid microturbine/battery storage system



**ornl**

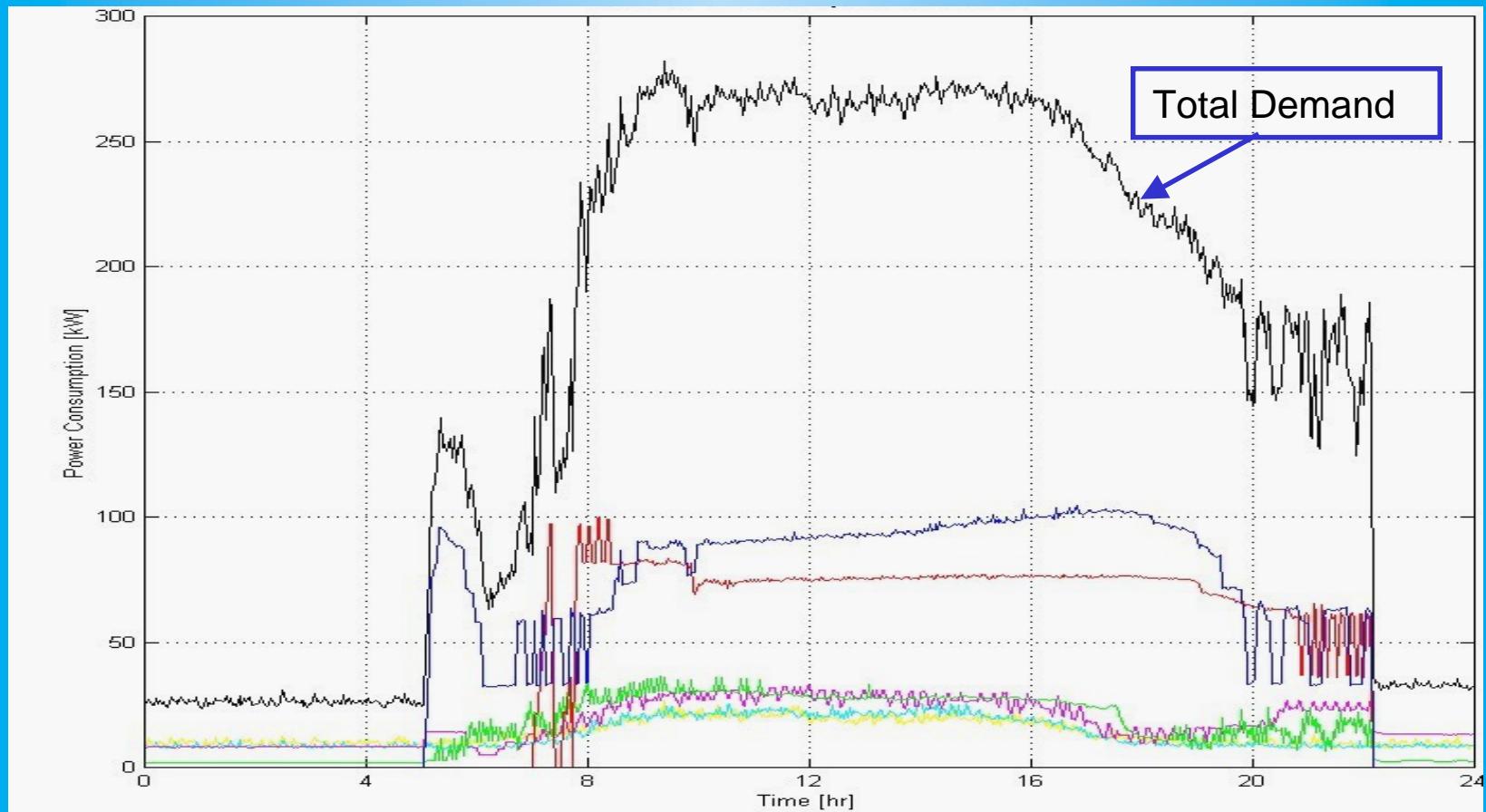


# UM Chesapeake Building



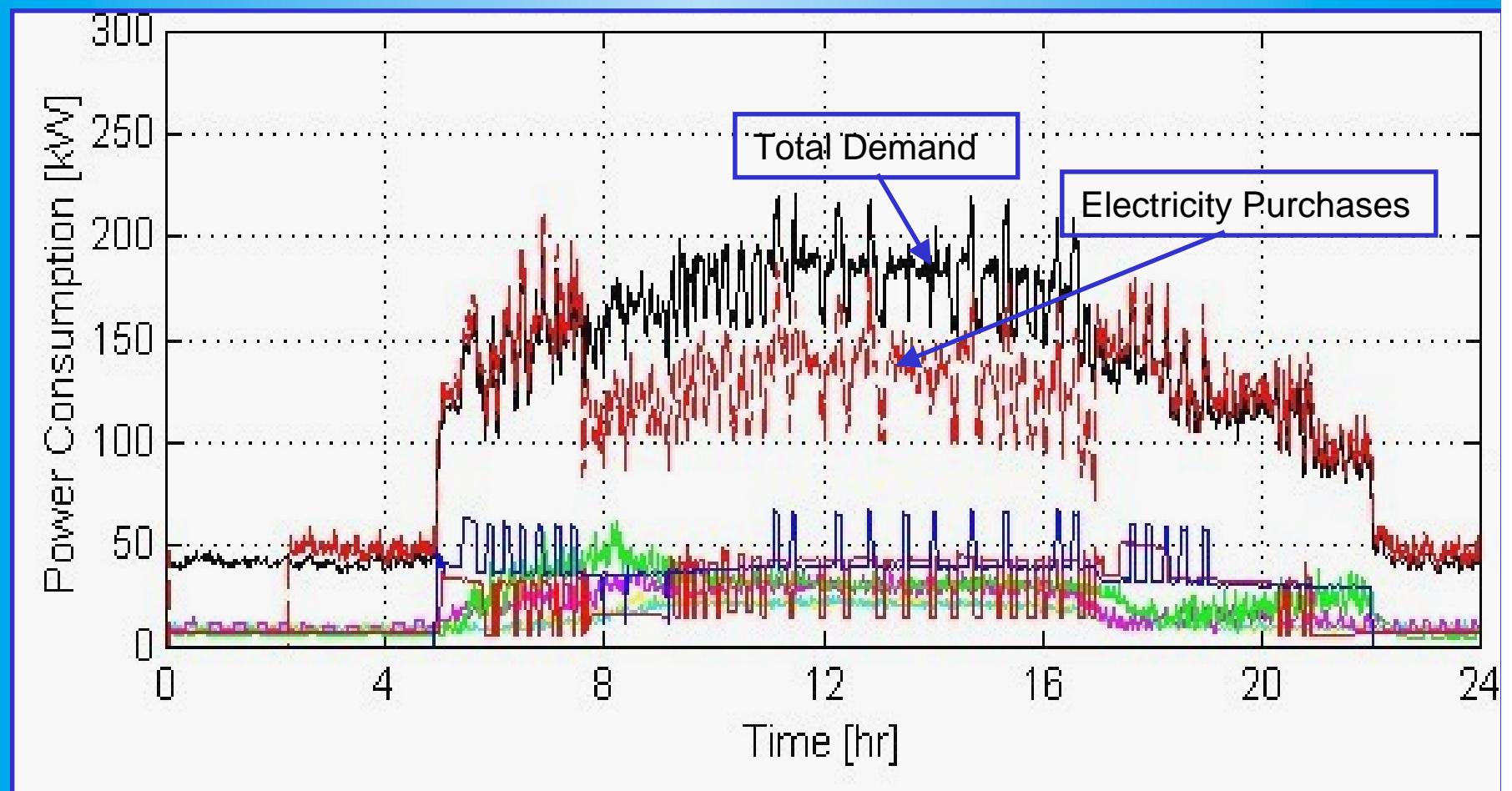
- Medium Size Office Building - 51,000 ft<sup>2</sup>
- 4 Floors, 2 Zones
- 200 Occupants
- Electric Peak ~ 300 kW
- Microturbine - 75 kW
- Building Cooling, Heating and Power (BCHP) System

# Chesapeake Building Load Profile without Microturbine BCHP



24-Hour Power History for 02-Jun-2000

# Chesapeake Building Load Profile with Microturbine BCHP



24-Hour Power History for 21-Sep-2001



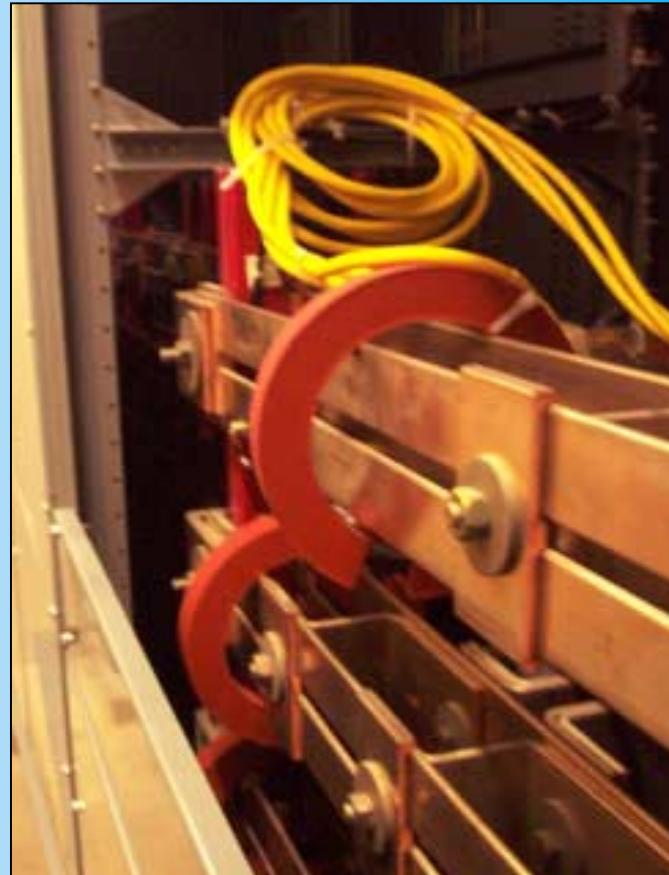
# Progress To Date

- 06/27/01.... First UM facility visit**
- 08/05/01.... Simulator ZBB battery module validated**
- 08/25/01.... Pre-installation visit at UM**
- 08/27/01.... Simulator installed at UM**
- 09/24/01.... Tornado hit UM**
- 10/05/01 .... Simulator IP address installed  
for remote control**
- 10/19/01 .... Simulator VRLA battery module validated  
Honeywell microturbine dismantled**
- 10/25/01.... UM power outage**
- 10/29/01.... Battery demonstration began**

# Non-Intrusive Installation at UM



**Simulator in the mechanical room**



**Current transformers used to read load data**

# Simulated Technologies



- **Flooded Lead-Acid Battery**
- **Valve-Regulated-Lead-Acid Battery**
- **Zinc Bromine Battery**
- **Power Quality Battery**
- **Diesel Generator**
- **Microturbine**
- **Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cell**



# Simulator Software Capabilities

- Real-time meter data collection**
- Virtual technology simulation**
- Electricity purchases analysis**
- Flexibility in technology sizes and operating algorithms**
- Graph and tabular display of technical performance data in daily, weekly, and monthly summaries**
- Tabular display of economic and environmental performance data in monthly summaries**

# UM Chesapeake Simulation Parameters

**Local Utility:** PEPCO

**Peak Rate:** \$0.049/kWh

**Off-Peak Rate:** \$0.03/kWh

**Demand Charge:** \$4/kW

**Peak Period:** 12 – 5 PM

**Peak AC Load:** 250 kW

**Peak Energy:** 1,000 kWh/day

**Off-Peak Energy:** 3,500 kWh/day

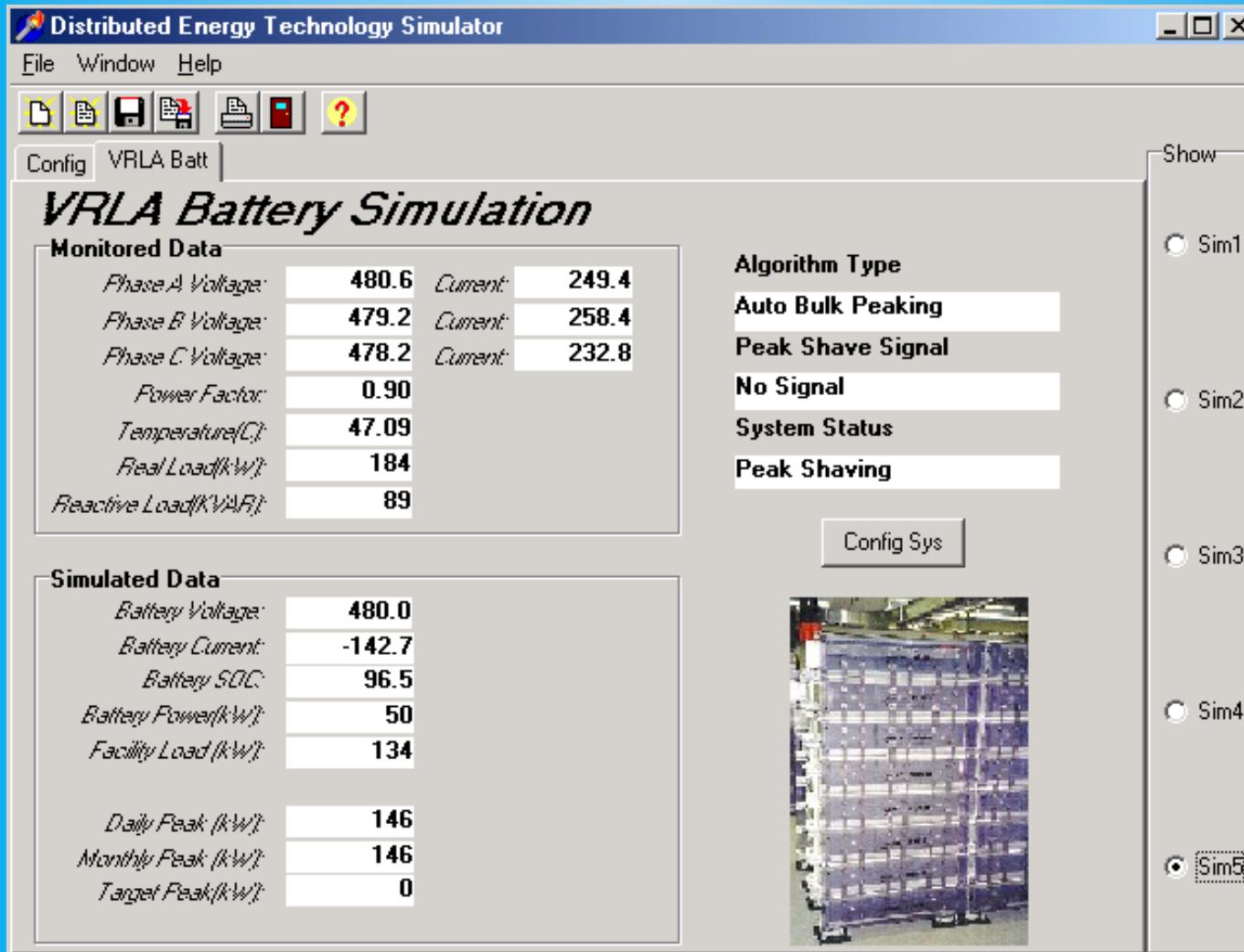
**Auto Bulk Peak:** 150 kW threshold

- 50-kW/400-kWh battery to supplement 75-kW microturbine and BCHP system

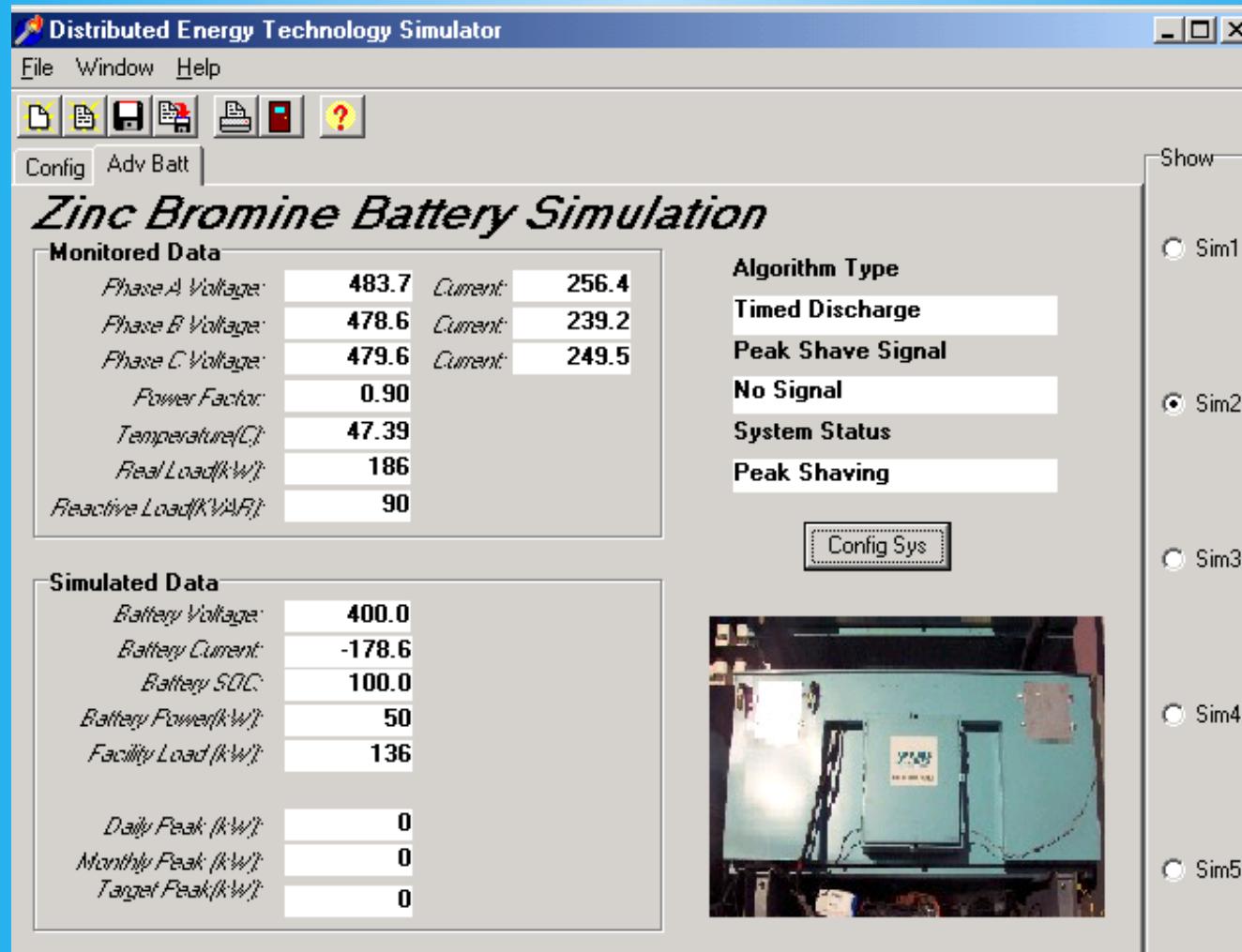
- Five technology choices:

- Flooded lead acid battery on timed discharge
- VRLA battery on timed discharge
- VRLA battery on auto bulk peaking
- Zinc bromine battery on timed discharge
- Zinc bromine battery on auto bulk peaking

# Virtual VRLA Battery Operation



# Virtual Zinc Bromine Battery Operation



# Simulated Technology Comparison

## October 29 - November 12, 2001

Measure	Flooded	Zinc Bromine		VRLA	
	Timed	Timed	Auto-Bulk	Timed	Auto-Bulk
Energy Output (kWh)	2,675	2,762	2,712	2,687	2,649
Peak kWh Purchases	7,939	7,852	8,484	7,927	8,547
Off-Peak kWh Purchases	40,334	40,206	39,623	40,987	40,366
Energy Cost Savings (\$)	76	84	82	57	56
Demand Charge Savings(\$)	164	250	250	186	186
Monthly Savings (\$)	240	334	332	243	242

# Next Steps

- **Minimize total energy bill for Chesapeake building**
- **Provide variable electricity supply for fans and compressors of BCHP system**
- **Evaluate cost-effective source of electricity for recharge**
  - Off-peak electricity purchases
  - Microturbine generation
- **Perform seasonal analysis**

# FY 02 Plans

- # **Incorporate hybrid technologies into simulator**
- # **Develop modules to emulate other energy storage systems**
- # **Pursue cost-shared demonstration of simulated storage technologies at other sites**
- # **Present results at EESAT 2002**
- # **Present results at 8ELBC**